## Semester III

**Paper Title:** VEC: Theory of Income and Employment

Credits: 02

**Subject Code:** 

**Lectures:** 30 Clock Hours

### **Unit 1: Introduction to Macro Economics and National Income Accounting**

- 1.1 Meaning, Nature and Scope of Macro Economics
- 1.2 Meaning and Importance of National Income Accounting
- 1.3 Various Concepts of National Income: GDP, GNP, NNP, NDP at market price and factor cost, PCI, Personal Income, Disposable Income
- 1.4 Measurement of National Income: Methods and Difficulties
- 1.5 Circular Flow of Income: Two and Three sector model

### **Unit 2: Theories of Output and Employment**

- 2.1 Classical Theory of Employment (J.B. Say)
- 2.2 Keynes Criticism of Classical Theory
- 2.3 Keynesian Theory of Employment.
- 2.4 Keynes Theory: An improvement over Classical theory

### **Unit 2: Savings & Investment**

- 3.1 The Consumption Function: Meaning & Determinants
- 3.2 Keynes's Psychological Law of Consumption.
- 3.3 The Saving Function: Meaning & Determinants
- 3.4 Relationship between Consumption and Saving Function (MPC and MPS)
- 3.5 Investment Function

## **Semester IV**

**Paper Title:** VEC: Monetary Economics

Credits: 02

**Subject Code:** 

**Lectures:** 30 Clock Hours

### **Unit 1: Money**

- 1.1 Meaning, Evolution and Functions of Money
- 1.2 Demand for Money: Classical & Keynesian Approach
- 1.3 Supply of Money: Credit Creation of Commercial Banks,
- 1.4 Money Measure of RBI (M1, M2, M3 & M4)
- 1.5 Credit Control Methods.

### **Unit 2: Value of Money**

- 2.1 Quantity theory of Money: Classical
- 2.2 Cash Balance Approach: Marshall, Pigou, Robertson, and Keynes
- 2.3 Post Keynesian Theories

# **Unit 3: Inflation Deflation & Business Cycles**

- 3.1 Inflation: Meaning, Types, Causes & Effects
- 3.2 Deflation: Meaning, Types, Causes & Effects
- 3.3 Stagflation: Meaning and Causes
- 3.4 Business Cycles: Features & Phases
- 3.5 Monetary and Fiscal Policy

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Economics: Paul A Samuelson and William D Nordhaus. McGRAW HIILL International Edition.
- 2. Macroeconomics: N. Gregory Makiw, Worth Publishers, New York.
- 3. Macro- Economic Theory: M L Zingan, Vrinda Publications (P) Limited.
- 4. Samashti Arthshstriy Vishleshan : Shridhar Deshpande, Vinayak Deshpande, Himalaya Publication House.
- 5. Theories of value: output and employment John Eatwell, Thames Polytechnic, 1979
- 6. Business Economics, Dr.J.P.Mishra, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra.
- 7. Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy, S. Chand & Company Limited. (Latest Edition)
- 8. Macroeconomics- K R Gupta, R.K.Mandal, Amita Gupta, Atlantic Publishers and distributor's pvt.ltd.
- 9. An Analysis of John Maynard Keyne's The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money- John Collins, CRC Press, 2017.